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EDUCATION

Yale Law School, J.D., 1995

Yale Journal of International Law, Moot Court Board of Directors, Black Law Students Association, Jerome N. Frank Legal Services Organization

Tufts University, B.A., political science, magna cum laude, 1989

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

University of Illinois College of Law, Professor of Law, 2009

Courses taught: Business and Human Rights, International Criminal Law, Globalization, Professional Responsibility in the Criminal Law Context, Counterterrorism Law and Policy, Public International Law

Previously Visiting Assistant, Assistant, and Associate Professor of Law (2001-2008)

University of Chicago Law School, Visiting Associate Professor of Law, 2007-2008

Chuo University School of Law, Tokyo, Visiting Professor of Law, February 2007

PUBLICATIONS

Drones and Civilians: Emerging Evidence of the Terrorizing Effects of the U.S. Drone Program, 20 *Santa Clara Journal of International Law* (forthcoming 2021)

Moving from Policies to Performance: Complexities and Evidence, 49 *Georgia Journal of International Law* 337 (2021)

Doctrinal Innovation in International Criminal Law: Harms, Victims, and the Evolution of Law, 42 *University of Pennsylvania Journal of International Law* 407 (2020).

The Changing Face of Terrorism and the Designation of Foreign Terrorist Organizations, 95 *Indiana Law Journal* 789 (2020).

United States Law and Conflict Minerals, in *Human Rights in the Extractive Industries: Transparency, Participation, Resistance* (Feichtner & Krajewski, eds. 2019).

International Criminal Law and Climate Change, 37 *Boston University International Law Journal* 89 (2019).

The Creation of a Climate Change Court of Tribunal, (with Ku & Scott) in *Climate Change and the UN Security Council* (Scott & Ku, eds., 2018).

The Problem of Purpose in International Criminal Law, 37 *Michigan Journal of International Law* 421 (2016).

Evidence-Based Stakeholder Engagement: The Promise of Randomized Control Trials for Business and Human Rights, 3 *Indiana Journal of Law & Social Equality* 29 (2015).

Conflict Minerals and the Law of Pillage, 14 *Chicago Journal of International Law* 524 (2014).

Business, Human Rights, and Communities: The Problem of Community Consent in Economic Development, 37 *Fordham International Law Journal Online* 44 (2014).

International Institutions and the Resource Curse, 3 *Penn State Journal of Law and International Affairs* 216 (2014).

The Future of the Guiding Principles, 105 *Proceedings of the Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law* 301 (2011).

Regulating Information Flows, Regulating Conflict: An Analysis of United States Conflict Minerals Legislation, 3 *Goettingen Journal of International Law* 129 (2011). (Co-author, with Christiana Ochoa).

The IFC's New Africa, Latin America, and Caribbean Fund: Its Worrisome Start, and How to Fix It, 30 *Journal of Financial Transformation* 127 (2010).

The Human Rights Potential of Sovereign Wealth Funds, 40 *Georgetown Journal of International Law* 1151 (2009). (Co-author, with Christiana Ochoa).

Sovereign Wealth Funds and Social Arrears: Should Debts to Citizens be Treated Differently Than Debts to Other Creditors? 49 *Virginia Journal of International Law* 431 (2009).

Curse or Cure? China, Africa, and the Effects of Unconditioned Wealth, 27 *Berkeley Journal of International Law* 83 (2009).

Financial Globalization and Human Rights, 46 *Columbia Journal of Transnational Law* 509 (2008).

Do Norms Still Matter? The Corrosive Effects of Globalization on the Vitality of Norms, 41 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 327 (2008).

The New Deterrence: Crime and Policy in the Age of Globalization, 91 Iowa Law Review 505 (2006).

Judges and the Politics of Death: Deciding Between the Bill of Rights and the Next Election in Capital Cases, 75 Boston University Law Review 3 (1995). (Co-author, with Stephen B. Bright).

LECTURES & PRESENTATIONS

The Law, Policy, and Politics of the U.S. Drone Program, March 14, 2021, International Students Association, University of Illinois College of Law. I presented research on the history and contemporary policies of the U.S. drone and targeted killings program.

China's Responsibility for COVID-19: Are Lawsuits the Answer?, October 21, 2020, Center for Global Studies, University of Illinois. I served as discussant for a presentation by Prof. Chimene Keitner, U.C. Hastings College of Law, on the potential and pitfalls of lawsuits in the U.S. seeking compensation from China regarding the COVID-19 pandemic.

Racializing COVID-19, June 11, 2020, University of Illinois. I presented research regarding the ways that the COVID-19 pandemic has affected populations in Africa and how these issues have affected relations between China and various states in Africa.

Presentation: Doctrinal Innovation in International Criminal Law, International Criminal Court Scholars Forum, June 2019, Grotius Center for International Legal Studies, Leiden University, The Hague.

Teaching Writing in International Criminal Law, Incorporating Writing Within Substantive Law Courses, Legal Writing Institute Workshop, University of Illinois College of Law, December 1, 2018.

What's Next for Crimes Against Humanity, Plenary Address, International Criminal Court Scholars Forum, Grotius Center for International Legal Studies, Leiden University, The Hague, June 15-16, 2018.

Human Rights and the Transition from Obama to Trump, presentation at Navigating Global Challenges under the New U.S. Regime, University of Illinois Center for Global Studies, January 25, 2017.

Transparency and Disclosure Requirements in U.S. Law, Presentation at Human Rights in the Extractive Industries: Conflicts and Regulatory Responses, Friedrich-Alexander University Erlangen-Nurnberg, July 20-22, 2016.

Human Rights and the Extractive Industries, short course taught at Faculty of Law, UNIFA, Port-au-Prince, Haiti, May 2016.

Climate Change and the Limits of International Criminal Law, Presentation at Climate Change and the UN Security Council, George Washington University Elliott School of International Affairs, March 29, 2016. Invited presentation.

Evidence-Based Stakeholder Engagement, Presentation at Law & Society, May 29, 2015.

Evidence-Based Stakeholder Engagement, Presentation at European Society for International Law Business and Human Rights Research Workshop, Sept. 3, 2014. Invited presentation.

Human Rights and Humanitarian Law, Lecture at conference sponsored by the International Committee of the Red Cross, March 1, 2014. Invited presentation.

Stakeholder Engagement Plans and the Potential of Randomized Control Trials, Presentation at conference sponsored by the Indiana Journal of Law and Social Equality, April 4, 2014. Invited presentation.

The Future of the Guiding Principles, American Society of International Law—Annual Meeting, March 25, 2011. Invited presentation.

Regulating Information Flows, Regulating Conflict: An Analysis of United States Conflict Minerals Legislation, Goettingen University, Germany, October 7, 2010. Invited presentation.

The Effect of the Financial Crisis on Developing Countries, American Society of International Law—Midwest Meeting, February 22, 2010. Invited presentation.

Comments on the Limits of Corporate Social Responsibility, Vanderbilt International Law Roundtable, February 11, 2010. Invited Commenter.

Toward a Multilateral Sovereign Investment Agency, Georgetown University Law Center, March 30, 2009. Invited presentation, with co-author Christiana Ochoa.

The Social Returns on Investment: The Impact of China's Investments in Africa, Indiana University-Bloomington, March 6, 2009. Invited presentation at China in Africa Symposium sponsored by the African Studies Program, the East Asian Studies Center, and the Center for International Business Education and Research.

Toward a Multilateral Sovereign Investment Agency, University of Minnesota Law School, March 5, 2009. Faculty workshop.

Market Discipline and the Promise of Private-Sector Development, University of California-

Berkeley School of Law, March 14, 2008. Stephan A. Reisenfeld Symposium, invited presentation.

Curse or Cure? The Effects of Unconditioned Wealth, Indiana University-Bloomington Law School, February 29, 2008. Faculty workshop.

Curse or Cure? The Effects of Unconditioned Wealth, Chicago-Kent Law School, February 6, 2008. Faculty workshop.

Curse or Cure? The Effects of Unconditioned Wealth, Georgetown University Law Center, January 25, 2008. Faculty workshop.

Curse or Cure? The Effects of Unconditioned Wealth, University of Chicago Law School, November 15, 2007. Faculty workshop.

China in Africa: Breaking and Remaking the Human Rights Paradigm, April 1, 2007. Faculty workshop at Notre Dame Law School.

China in Africa: Breaking and Remaking the Human Rights Paradigm, March 8, 2007. Presentation at UIUC conference on legal developments in China.

Communities, Paralegals, and Legal Aid in Africa, February 16, 2007. Presentation at The Rule of Law and Delivering Justice in Africa, Loyola University Chicago School of Law.

Did Globalization Kill the Criminal Law? The Corrosive Effects of Globalization on Compliance with the Criminal Law and the Vitality of Norms, January 7, 2007. American Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting. My paper was selected for inclusion on a panel entitled "New Voices in International Human Rights Workshop."

Did Globalization Kill the Criminal Law? The Corrosive Effects of Globalization on Compliance with the Criminal Law and the Vitality of Norms, August 2, 2006. Presentation at Big 10 Untenured Conference, Indiana University (Bloomington) School of Law.

Is Selective Globalization Possible?, June 6, 2006. Presentation at Juris Genesis: New Voices on the Law, Washington University in St. Louis School of Law.

Selective Globalization: Communities, Vulnerability and Invasive Behaviors, May 11, 2006. Invited presentation at the University of Illinois College of Law Faculty Retreat.

Selective Globalization: Communities, Vulnerability and Invasive Behaviors, April 12, 2006. Invited presentation at the Washington University (St. Louis) School of Law.

Globalization and the Movement and Regulation of Criminal Activity, April 4, 2006. Invited presentation as part of the University of Illinois Center for Global Studies Prisms Lecture series.

Human Trafficking, the United States, and the Limits of Law, February 24, 2006. Invited presentation at the University of Illinois Joint Area Centers Conference on Criminal Trafficking and Slavery.

Deterrence, Status and the Substitution Process, February 11, 2005. Invited presentation at the Indiana University School of Law-Indianapolis.

Human Rights Education, February 5, 2005. Invited presentation at New York University School of Law.

Criminal Sentencing and the Impact of Blakely, August 26, 2004. Invited presentation at the Future of American Sentencing: A National Roundtable on *Blakely* at Stanford Law School.

Globalization and Regulation, October 28, 2003. Presentation of a work in progress before the faculty at the University of Georgia School of Law.

The Death Penalty and the Findings of the Governor's Commission on Capital Punishment, February 7, 2003. Presentation about various aspects of death penalty litigation and the reforms proposed by Gov. George Ryan.

The Trafficking Victim's Protection Act of 2000: Three Years Later, February 29, 2003. I spoke about the demand side of trafficking in persons.

The Protection Project Training for Service Providers Working With Victims of a Severe Form of Trafficking, July 25, 2003. I was invited to speak about recent changes to U.S. law regarding the prosecution of sex tourists.

SCHOLARLY ENGAGEMENT

International Criminal Court Scholars Forum, June 29 & 30, 2020, University of Illinois & NYU Center for Global Affairs. Organizer, with Prof. Jennifer Trahan, of an annual conference that brings together scholars, judges of the International Criminal Court, and members of the ICC defense and prosecution teams to discuss scholarly works.

Why Lawyers Matter: Criminal Defense During the Pandemic, April 9, 2021, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on the provision of criminal defense services to indigent criminal defendants.

Why Lawyers Matter: Criminal Law in a Time of Uncertainty, April 12, 2019, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the impact of the First Step Act on federal criminal law practice.

Discussant, Is Mass Incarceration Inevitable?, Faculty Retreat, University of Illinois College of Law, May 9, 2018.

Why Lawyers Matter: Terry v. Ohio, Police - Community Relations, Implicit Racism, and Lawyer Ethics, April 20, 2018, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the impact of *Terry v. Ohio* on the administration of criminal justice.

Discussant, International Criminal Court Scholars Forum, Washington University St. Louis School of Law, June 1, 2017. Discussant at the first ICC Scholars Forum.

Why Lawyers Matter: Anatomy of a Murder Trial, April 28, 2017, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the a flawed murder trial and the need for legal representation to assist innocent defendants.

Why Lawyers Matter: Miranda v. Arizona, Then and Now, April 9, 2016, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the impact of *Miranda* on the administration of criminal justice.

Why Lawyers Matter: Indigent Defense in Crisis, March 3, 2011, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett, of a conference examining the problems in the provision of legal representation to indigent criminal defendants, and explored potential solutions.

Why Lawyers Matter: Prosecutors and Ethics, March 12, 2009, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Steven Beckett and Cynthia Geerdes, of a conference examining the regulation of prosecutorial ethics.

Financial Globalization and Human Rights: Defining the Research Agenda, February 16, 2008, University of Chicago Law School. Organizer, with Professors Christiana Ochoa and Tom Ginsburg, of a full-day colloquium that brought together scholars, lawyers, policy-makers, and advocates. The Colloquium explored three principal questions. First, whether private capital, in the form of sovereign wealth funds, hedge funds, and financial markets, has rendered public capital from sources like the World Bank irrelevant to international development. Second, when states and firms make deals for large-scale development projects, what are the implications for state sovereignty and local communities. Third, whether states that rely heavily on revenue from the sale of natural resources less democratic and more likely to engage in human rights abuses than other states.

The New Human Rights Arena: Transnational Criminal Law, August 24-25, 2007, University of Illinois College of Law. Organizer, with Margareth Etienne, of a conference to examine scholarship at the intersection of human rights, international law and criminal law.

Why Lawyers Matter: Building and Rebuilding Justice Systems after Katrina, April 6, 2007. Organizer, with Cynthia Geerdes and Steven Beckett, of a conference commemorating the Supreme Court decision *Powell v. Alabama* and evaluating the rebuilding of the legal

system in New Orleans and the Gulf Coast in the wake of Hurricane Katrina.

Illinois Program for Research in the Humanities Reading Group - The Criminal Justice System, 2004-2005. Co-organizer of a reading group to study the criminal justice system. The group was awarded a \$1000 grant to fund its activities.

PUBLIC & UNIVERSITY SERVICE

Documenting Global Change. In collaboration with Professor Nancy Benson of the College of Communications, I was awarded a grant of approximately \$29,000 from the Center for Global Studies to document the impact of globalization on local communities in the developing world.

Africa Digital Law Library. I was awarded a grant in the amount of \$7,700 to develop a proposal and beta version of a searchable database of statutes from every country in Africa. The digital law library will be free to all users, hosted by the University of Illinois College of Law, and updated annually.

Awarded Professional Schools Course Development Grant in the amount of \$10,900 from the Center for African Studies to develop a course on the impact of globalization on Africa and the developing world.

Board of Advisors, Lemann Institute for Brazilian Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Board of Advisors, Center for African Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Board of Advisors, Center for Global Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Campus Committee on Admissions, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

Advisory Committee to Develop Core Curriculum for Graduate Minor in Global Studies, Center for Global Studies, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.

College of Law Committee Service. Executive Committee (elected by faculty), Admissions Committee (chair), Appointments Committee (chair), Clerkship Committee (chair), Lectures Committee, Technology Committee (chair), Self-Study Committee, Visiting Assistant Professors and Visitors Committee (chair), Experiential Learning Committee, International Committee, Diversity Committee, Curriculum Committee, Ad Hoc Clinics Committee, College of Law representative to University Faculty Senate.

OTHER PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Southern Center for Human Rights, Atlanta, GA, 1996-2001

Attorney. Represented poor people facing the death penalty in Alabama and Georgia at trial, on direct appeal, and in habeas corpus proceedings. Wrote motions and briefs to state courts in Alabama and Georgia, federal courts, and the U.S. Supreme Court. Negotiated with prosecutors and interviewed victims' families. Advised attorneys handling capital cases and taught continuing education seminars on the defense of death penalty cases. Investigated human rights abuses in the administration of criminal justice and at prisons and jails. Coordinated recruitment, training, and supervision for Human Rights Internship Program. Wrote reports for donors regarding activities funded by grants.

United States District Court, Montgomery, AL, 1995-1996

Law Clerk to Judge Myron H. Thompson. Researched, drafted, and edited opinions and orders, attended trials and hearings, provided legal advice to judge.

Louisiana Crisis Assistance Center, New Orleans, LA, Summer 1994

Intern investigator. Interviewed mitigation witnesses and compiled life history for capital murder case; drafted chapters for death penalty defense manual.

Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights under Law, Washington, DC, Summer 1993

Law Clerk. Drafted legal memoranda and motions and evaluated possible future cases for voting rights section.

District Attorney's Office, Penn Yan, NY, 1991-1992

Investigator/paralegal. Prepared cases to be prosecuted, drafted indictments and accusations, assisted at trials, interviewed witnesses, negotiated plea bargains.

Peace Corps, Democratic Republic of Congo, 1990-1991

Volunteer. Worked with fish farmers and their families to integrate fish farming, agroforestry, and animal husbandry into one farming system. Conducted seminars for farmers on improved seed varieties, organic gardening and improved cropping techniques. Organized first-ever seminar for wives of fish farmers.

Admitted to the New York and Georgia (inactive) bars.

Languages: English, French (basic), Kikongo